

## Mark Scheme

# **April 2019**

Pearson LCCI Certificate in Financial Accounting Level 3 (ASE20097)



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## **General Marking Guidance**

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded.
   Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the
  answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared
  to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit
  according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.
- Where marks are awarded for own figure answers, these marks can only be awarded if evidence of how the candidate arrived at their values has been provided (their workings).
- If candidate's fail to provide their workings when instructed in the paper, it may not be possible to achieve all marks associated with the question, even if the final answer is correct.
- For calculation questions full marks can be awarded where correct answer is seen with no workings shown, unless question states that candidate must provide workings.

#### **Abbreviations**

### of Own Figure rule

Accuracy marks can be awarded where the candidates' answer does not match the mark scheme, though is accurate based on their valid method.

## cao Correct Answer Only rule

Accuracy marks will only be awarded if the candidates' answer is correct, and in line with the mark scheme.

Question Number	Answer AO2 (5)						Mark	
1(a)(i)	Award 1 mark for each correct figure as indicated.							
	Award 1 ma	rk for all cor	rect labe	is and dates	5.			
	Trade Receivables Ledger Control Account							
	Date Details \$ Date Details \$							
	31	Balance	96 000		Journal	1 000		
	December 2018	b/d		December 2018		(1)		
	31	Cashbook/	245		Cashbook/	2 365		
	December 2018	Bank	(1)	December 2018	Bank	(1)		
				31 December 2018	Balance c/d	92 880		
			96 245			96 245		
	1 January	Balance	92 880					
	2019	b/d	(1of)					
			-				(5)	

Question Number	Answer AO2 (	6)					Mark
1(a)(ii)		rk for each cor rk for all corre	_		ted.		
	Bank Account						
	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$	
	31	Balance b/d	1 575	31	Trade	245	
	December 2018			December 2018	receivables ledger control	(1)	
	31	Trade	2 365	31	Trade	315	
	December 2018	receivables ledger control	(1)	December 2018	payables ledger control	(1)	
				31	Rent	200	
				December 2018		(1)	
				31 December 2018	Balance c/d	3 180	
			3 940			3 940	
	1 January	Balance b/d	3 180				
	2019		(1of)				
							(6)

Question number	Answer AO1 (1)	Mark
1(b)	Award 1 mark for a clearly stated difference as indicated.	
	A standing order is usually for a fixed amount/whereas with a direct debit the amount can be variable.	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(1)

Question number	Answer AO1 (6)		Mark			
1(c)	Award marks as in	dicated				
	Accounting Concept	Application				
	Accruals	The revenue of the accounting period is matched against the costs of the same period (1)				
	Business entity	The business is treated separately from its owner (1)				
	Consistency	Where there is a choice of methods this must be applied consistently (1)				
	Going concern	It is assumed the business will continue to operate for the foreseeable future (1)				
	Materiality	Items of low value are not worth recording separately (1)				
	Prudence Profits and assets should not be overstated (1)					
		I	(6)			

Total for Question 1 = 18 marks

Question Number	Answer AO2 (15)					
2(a)	Award marks as indicated.					
	Mia Extended trial balance extract at	31 March 20	19		(15)	
		Balance	Adjustmer	nts		
		\$	Debit \$	Credit \$		
	Closing inventory - statement of financial position	35 000		2 000 <b>(1)</b>		
	Closing inventory - statement of profit or loss	35 000	2 000 <b>(1)</b>			
	Drawings	38 950	1 450 ( <b>1</b> )			
	Equity	150 000				
	Machinery – accumulated depreciation	32 520		8 998 <b>(1)</b>		
	Machinery - cost	120 000	2 500 <b>(1)</b>			
	Opening Inventory	15 875				
	Purchases	298 450		750 <b>(1)</b>		
	Rent payables	8 970		357 <b>(1)</b>		
	Rent receivable	4 250		375 <b>(1)</b>		
	Repairs	5 572		2 500 ( <b>1</b> )		
	Revenue	369 785	750 <b>(1)</b>			
	Trade payables	68 950	2 800 <b>(1)</b>			
	Trade receivables	76 450		2 800 <b>(1)</b>		
	Wages and salaries	23 465		1 450 ( <b>1</b> )		
	Depreciation charge		8 998 <b>(1)</b>			
	Suspense		732			
	Suspense					

Question	Answer AO1 (2)	Mark
number		
2(b)	Award 1 mark for each correct stakeholder up to a maximum of 2	
	marks.	
	Managers	
	Suppliers	
	Customers	
	Employees	
	Trade associations	
	Government	
	Potential investors	
	Providers of external finance	
	Competitors	
	Local community	
	Trade unions	(2)

Question Number	Answer AO3 (2)	Mark
2(c)	Award 1 mark for identification and 1 mark for linked justification /reasoning.	
	It will reduce the profit for the year (1) as the expenses will be overstated due to recording of cost as repairs. (1).	(2)

**Total for Question 2 = 19 marks** 

Answer AO2	2 (5)				
	ark for each o ark for all co	_			
	15		on Account	-5-	1
Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$
1 January 2019	Inventory	45 000	1 January 2019	Inventory	42 500 ( <b>1</b> )
	Land and	150 000		Land and	200 000
	buildings			buildings	(1)
	Trade receivables	23 450		Trade receivables	22 510 <b>(1)</b>
	Ali - Capital	15 520			
	Bob - Capital	15 520	(1of)		
	Chander -	15 520			
	Capital				
	Capital	265 010			265 010
Or		Revaluatio	on Account		,
Date	Capital	Revaluatio	Date	Details	\$
		Revaluatio			,
<b>Date</b> 1 January	Details	Revaluation \$	<b>Date</b> 1 January	<b>Details</b> Land and	<b>\$</b> 50 000
<b>Date</b> 1 January	Details Inventory  Trade receivables- Discount	<b>Revaluatio</b> \$ 2 500 (1)	<b>Date</b> 1 January	<b>Details</b> Land and	<b>\$</b> 50 000
<b>Date</b> 1 January	Details Inventory  Trade receivables- Discount allowed	Revaluation \$ 2 500 (1) 940 (1)	<b>Date</b> 1 January	<b>Details</b> Land and	<b>\$</b> 50 000
<b>Date</b> 1 January	Details Inventory  Trade receivables- Discount allowed Ali - Capital Bob -	Revaluation \$ 2 500 (1) 940 (1)	Date 1 January 2019	<b>Details</b> Land and	<b>\$</b> 50 000

Question Number	Answer AO2	(4)					Mark		
3(a)(ii)	) Award 1 mark for each correct figure as indicated.  Award 1 mark for all correct labels and dates.  Capital Account - Bob								
	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$			
	1 January 2019	Bank	112 420 (1of)	1 January 2019	Balance b/d	84 900			
					Goodwill	12 000 <b>(1)</b>			
					Revaluation	15 520 (1of based on a)			
			112 420			112 420	(4)		

Question	Answer AO2 (3)	
Number		Mark
3(b)(i)	Award marks as indicated.	
	\$	
	74 270 <b>(3) W1</b>	
	W1	
	\$	
	64 750	
	15 520 <b>(1)</b>	
	<u>(6 000)</u> <b>(1)</b>	
	74 270 (1of)	(3)
Additiona	l guidance	

No specific layout required.
Correct answer only scores 3 marks.

		_
Question	Answer AO2 (3)	
Number		Mark
3(b)(ii)	Award marks as indicated.	
	<b>\$</b>	
	(7 670) <b>(3)</b>	
	W1	
	\$	
	4 750	
	100 000 (1)	
	(112 420) <b>(10f)</b>	
	<u>(7 670) <b>(1of)</b></u>	(3)
Additiona	al guidance	
	c layout required.	
Correct an	swer only scores 3 marks.	

Question Number	Answer AO2 (6)					Mark		
3(c)	Award 1 mark for each correct figure with labels as indicated.							
	Ali and Chander Statement of financial position at 1 January 2019							
	Equity and liabilities							
	Equity	Ali	Chander					
	Capital account	74 270	65 520	139 790				
		(1of						
		from (b))						
	Total Equity			139 790	(1of)			
	Non-current liabilities							
	Loan Ali			50 000	(1 for			
	Loan Chander			50 000	both)			
	<b>Current liabilities</b>							
	Trade payables			17 550				
	Bank overdraft			7 670	(1of)			
				25 220				
	Total liabilities			125 220	(1of)			
	Total equity and liabilities			265 010	(1of)			
						(6)		

**Total for Question 3 = 21 marks** 

Question Number	Answer AO2(2)	Mark
4(a)	Award marks as indicated.	Mark
	\$40 515 <b>(2) W1</b>	
	W1	
	\$	
	32 385 <b>(1)</b>	
	8 130	
	<u>40 515(1)</u>	(2)
Additiona	al guidance	
No specific	c layout required.	

Correct answer only scores 2 marks.

Question Number	Answer AO2 (6)	Mark
4(b)	Award marks for correct figures with labels as indicated Shangari Ltd Reconciliation of profit for the year to net cash from	
	activities for the year ended 31 March 2019	
	\$	
	Profit for the year 77	325
	Depreciation 40	515
	(1of from	n a)
	Profit on sale (5	520)
		(1)
	Increase in inventory (4 4	150)
		<u>(1)</u>
	Increase in trade receivables (13 6	540)
		(1)
	Increase in trade payables 21	630
		(1)
	Net cash from operating 120 860 (:	Lof)
	activities	
		(6)

Question Number	Answer AO2 (9)			Mark
4(c)	Award marks for correct figures with lal	pels as indica	ted.	
	Shangari Ltd			
	Statement of cash flows for the yea	r ended 31 M	arch 2019	
		\$	\$	
	Net cash from operating activities		120 860	
	Investing activities			
	Acquisition of land and buildings	(100 000) <b>(1)</b>		
	Disposal proceeds of machinery	22 390 <b>(1)</b>		
	Net cash used in investing activities		(77 610) <b>(1of)</b>	
	Financing activities			
	Issue of shares	60 000 <b>(1)</b>		
	Repayment of 8% debentures	(100 000) <b>(1)</b>		
	Dividend paid	(25 000) <b>(1)</b>		
	Net cash from financing activities		(65 000) <b>(1of)</b>	
	Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(21 750) <b>(1of)</b>	
	Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning	of the year	46 250	
	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the	e year	24 500 <b>(1 for both)</b>	(9)

Question Number	Answer AO4(4) and AO5(1)	Mark
4(d)	Award up to max 4 mark for analysis.  Award 1 mark for evaluation.  Evaluation mark can only be awarded if at least two points are analysed.	
	Profitability may improve due to investment in the non-current assets (1) / reduction in the finance charges (1).	
	Liquidity may be worsened due to the decrease in cash and cash equivalents as a result of investment in the non-current assets (1) / repayment of debentures (1) / dividend paid during the year (1).	
	Any supported evaluation (1).	(5)

**Total for Question 4 = 22 marks** 

Question Number	Answer AO1(2)	Mark
5(a)	Award 1 mark for each valid reason up to a maximum of 2 marks.	Tidik
	Enables the preparation of financial statements (1)	
	More informed decision making is possible (1)	
	Comparisons with the results of previous years and other businesses are possible (1)	
	Information required by a bank or other lenders is readily available (1)	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(2)

	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(2)
Question	Answer AO2(3)	
Number		Mark
5(b)	Award marks as indicated.	
	\$920 <b>(3) W</b>	
	w	
	\$19 030 <b>(1)</b> - \$18 610 = \$420 <b>(1)</b> +\$500 =\$920 <b>(1of)</b>	
	Or	
	(\$957 +\$127 780) <b>(1)</b>	
	- (\$108 750+\$12 360+\$6 250+\$457) <b>(1)</b>	
	= \$920 <b>(1of)</b>	(3)
Additiona	al guidance	
No specifi	c layout required.	
Correct ar	nswer only scores 3 marks.	

Question Number	Answer AO2 (7)			Mark
5(c)	Award marks for correct fig	gures with label as indic	cated.	
	Rohan Statement of profit or loss for the year ended 31 March 2019			
		\$	\$	
	Gross profit		80 783	
	Expenses			
	Rent <b>W1</b>	11 850 ( <b>2</b> )		
	Insurance <b>W2</b>	1 800 (2)		
	Depreciation charge	4 458 <b>(1)</b>		
	Cash stolen	920 (1of from		
		b)		
		_,	(19 028)	
	Profit for the year		61 755 <b>(1of)</b>	
	W1 \$12 360 +\$240 (1) -\$750 (3 W2 \$1 840 +\$140 (1) -\$180 (1)		(20.)	(7)

Question Number	Answer AO3(2)	Mark
5(d) (i)	Award 1 mark for identification and 1 mark for linked justification /reasoning.	
	Rohan's profitability may improve due to increase in the sales/revenue as a result of credit sales (1) but profit may decrease if he offers discount allowed to his credit customers for prompt payment (1)/ if irrecoverable debts occur (1)	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(2)

Question	Answer AO1(1)	
Number		Mark
5(d) (ii)	Award mark as indicated	
	Trade receivables collection period (1)	(1)

Question Number	Answer AO3 (4) AO5 (1)	Mark
5(e)	Award 1 mark for each correctly identified point up to a maximum of 4 marks.  Award 1 mark for supported decision.  A financial accountant would enable Rohan to maintain accurate accounting records (1) which will support him in ensuring that no further	(5)
	misappropriation of monies will occur (1)  A management account would enable Rohan to manage the future direction of his business (1) by preparing budgets and projections which will enable supported decisions to be made (1)  Any supported decision (1).	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	

**Total for Question 5 = 20 marks** 

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS**