Mark Scheme

## September 2019

Pearson LCCI<br>Certificate in Financial Accounting (ASE20097)

## LCCI Qualifications

LCCI qualifications come from Pearson, the world's leading learning company. We provide a wide range of qualifications including academic, vocational, occupational and specific programmes for employers. For further information, please visit our website at www.Icci.org.uk.

## Pearson: helping people progress, everywhere

Our aim is to help everyone progress in their lives through education. We believe in every kind of learning, for all kinds of people, wherever they are in the world. We've been involved in education for over 150 years, and by working across 70 countries, in 100 languages, we have built an international reputation for our commitment to high standards and raising achievement through innovation in education. Find out more about how we can help you and your students at: www.pearson.com/uk

Publication Code: 64216_MS
All the material in this publication is copyright
© Pearson Education Ltd 2019

## General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.
- Where marks are awarded for own figure answers, these marks can only be awarded if evidence of how the candidate arrived at their values has been provided (their workings).
- If candidate's fail to provide their workings when instructed in the paper, it may not be possible to achieve all marks associated with the question, even if the final answer is correct.
- For calculation questions full marks can be awarded where correct answer is seen with no workings shown, unless question states that candidate must provide workings.


## Abbreviation

## of Own Figure rule

Accuracy marks can be awarded where the candidates' answer does not match the mark scheme, though is accurate based on their valid method.

## cao Correct Answer Only rule

Accuracy marks will only be awarded if the candidates' answer is correct, and in line with the mark scheme.

| Question Number | Answer AO2 (7) |  |  |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1(a)(i) | Award 1 mark for each correct figure as indicated. Award 1 mark for all correct labels and dates. <br> Rent and Rates Account |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Date | Details | \$ | Date | Details | \$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { June } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | Balance b/d | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 580 \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 1 \text { June } \\ 2018 \end{array}$ | Balance b/d | $\begin{aligned} & 950 \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \text { May } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | Cashbook/ <br> Bank | $\begin{array}{r} 10850 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 31 May } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | Statement of profit or loss | $\begin{array}{r} 10400 \\ \text { (1of) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 31 \text { May } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | Balance c/d | 620 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 31 May } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | Balance c/d | 700 |  |
|  |  |  | 12050 |  |  | 12050 |  |
|  | 1 June 2019 | Balance b/d | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 700 \\ & \mathbf{( 1 )} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 June 2019 | Balance b/d | $\begin{aligned} & 620 \\ & \mathbf{( 1 )} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | (7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Question Number | Answer AO2 (4) |  |  |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1(a)(ii) | Award 1 mark for each correct figure as indicated. Award 1 mark for all correct labels and dates. <br> Commission Received Account |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Date | Details | \$ | Date | Details | \$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 31 \text { May } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | Statement of profit or loss | $\begin{array}{r} 25000 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 31 \text { May } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | Cashbook/ Bank | $\begin{array}{r} 20500 \\ (1 \text { of) } \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 31 May } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | Balance c/d | 4500 |  |
|  |  |  | 25000 |  |  | 25000 |  |
|  | 1 June 2019 | Balance b/d | $\begin{array}{r} 4500 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Question Number | Answer AO2(3) | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1(b) | Award marks as indicated. \$ 51580 (3) W ```W $ 36980 (10 400) (1of) 25000(1of) 51580 (1of)``` |  |

## Additional guidance

No specific layout required.
Correct answer scores only 3 marks.

| Question <br> Number | Answer AO1 (2) | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 ( c )}$ | Award marks as indicated. | Accruals (1) <br> Prudence (1) |


| Question | Answer AO1 (2) |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1(d) | Award marks as indicated. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Increase | Decrease | No effect | (2) |
|  | Gross profit |  |  | $\checkmark$ (1) |  |
|  | Profit for the year |  | $\checkmark$ (1) |  |  |

Total for Question 1 = 18 marks

| Question Number | Answer AO1 (2) |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2(a) | Award marks as indicated. |  | (2) |
|  | Error | Type of error |  |
|  | A purchase of a non-current asset entered in the purchases account. | Principle (1) |  |
|  | A purchase invoice $\$ 100$ was entered in the purchases day book as $\$ 1000$ | Original entry (1) |  |
|  |  |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer AO2(1) | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2 ( b )}$ | Award mark as indicated. <br> $\$ 25000$ (1) | (1) |
| Additional guidance <br> No specific layout required. <br> Correct answer scores only 1 mark. |  |  |


| Question Number | Answer AO2 (14) |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2(c) | Award marks as indicated. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Tian Extended trial balance extract at 30 June 2019 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Balance | Adjus | ments |  |
|  |  | \$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Debit } \\ \$ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Credit } \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | Allowance for doubtful debts | 1340 | $\begin{aligned} & 765 \\ & \mathbf{( 1 )} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | Bank | 1715 |  |  |  |
|  | Drawings | 5850 |  |  |  |
|  | Equity | 25000 |  |  |  |
|  | General expenses | 44950 |  |  |  |
|  | Motor vehicle - cost | 27500 | $\begin{array}{r} 30000 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27500 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Motor vehicle - accumulated depreciation | 5225 | $\begin{array}{r} 5225 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3000 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Opening inventory | 25700 |  |  |  |
|  | Trade payables | 18950 |  |  |  |
|  | Trade receivables | 11500 |  |  |  |
|  | 10\% bank loan |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 10000 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Allowance for doubtful debts adjustment |  |  | 765 (1) |  |
|  | Bank loan interest |  | $\begin{aligned} & 500 \\ & \text { (1) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | Closing inventory - statement of financial position |  | $\begin{array}{r} 25000 \\ \text { (1of) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Closing inventory - statement of profit or loss |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 25000 \\ \text { (10f) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Depreciation charge |  | $\begin{array}{r} 3000 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Disposal |  | $\begin{array}{r} 27500 \\ (\mathbf{1}) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25225 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Other payables |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 500 \\ & \text { (1) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (14) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer AO1 (1) | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2(d)(i) | Award mark as indicated. |  |
|  | Consistency (1) | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer AO3 (2) | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2(d)(ii) | Award 1 mark for identification and 1 mark for linked <br> justification /reasoning. | This method is used as the motor vehicles may have lower maintenance <br> cost (1) in the early years which offsets the higher initial depreciation <br> costs (1) |
| Accept any other appropriate responses. | (2) |  |

Total for Question 2 = 20 marks

| Question | Answer AO2 (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3(a) | Award 1 mark for each correct figure as indicated. Award 1 mark for all correct labels and dates. Capital Account - Bert |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Date | Details | \$ | Date | Details | \$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 30 \text { June } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | Loan | $\begin{array}{r} 75000 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1 \text { April } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | Balance b/d | 100000 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \text { June } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | Bank | $\begin{array}{r} 77850 \\ \text { (1of) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \text { June } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | Revaluation | $\begin{array}{r} 30000 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Goodwill | $\begin{array}{r} 20000 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Current | $\begin{array}{r} 2850 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  | 152850 |  |  | 152850 |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer AO2 (1) | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{3 ( b )}$ | Award mark as indicated. |  |
| $\$ 80000$ (1) | $\mathbf{( 1 )}$ |  |
| Additional guidance  <br> No specific layout required.  <br> Correct answer scores only 1 mark.  $\mathbf{l}$ |  |  |


| Question Number | Answer AO2 (5) |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3(c) | Award marks for correct figures with labels as indicated. <br> Hommer and Gaetty Appropriation account for the nine-month period ended 31 March 2019 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Profit for the period |  | 48750 | (1) |  |
|  | Interest on capital |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hommer | (5 850) |  | (1) |  |
|  | Gaetty | $(3600)$ |  | (1of based on b) |  |
|  |  |  | (9 450) |  |  |
|  | Salary |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hommer | (8700) |  | (1for both) |  |
|  | Gaetty | (8700) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (17 400) |  |  |
|  | Profit available for distribution |  | 21900 |  |  |
|  | Hommer | 10950 |  | (10f for |  |
|  | Gaetty | 10950 |  | both) |  |
|  |  |  | 21900 |  |  |
|  | (5) |  |  |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer AO3 (2) | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3(d) | Award 1 mark for identification and 1 mark for linked <br> justification /reasoning. | Interest on capital is given to partners as a reward for investing in the <br> business (1) so the partner who invests the most receives the highest <br> return. (1) <br> Accept any other appropriate responses. |


| Question Number | Answer AO2 (5) |  |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3(e) | Award marks for correct figures with labels as indicated. <br> Hommer and Gaetty <br> Statement of financial position at 31 March 2019 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Equity | Hommer \$ | Gaetty $\$$ | \$ |  |
|  | Capital | 130000 (1) | $\begin{gathered} 80000 \\ \text { (1of) } \end{gathered}$ | 210000 |  |
|  | Current | $\begin{array}{r} 41125 \\ \text { (10f) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23250 \\ \text { (10f) } \end{array}$ | 64375 |  |
|  | Total equity | 171125 | 103250 | $\begin{array}{r} 274375 \\ (10 f) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | (5) |

Total for Question 3 = 19 marks

| Question Number | Answer AO2(14) |  |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4(a) | Award marks against the correct label as indicated. |  |  |  |
|  | Afzal <br> Statement of financial position at 30 June 2019 |  |  |  |
|  | Assets | \$ | \$ |  |
|  | Non-current assets |  | $\begin{array}{r} 120250 \\ \text { (1) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Current assets |  |  |  |
|  | Inventory | $\begin{array}{r} 5000 \\ \text { (1) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Trade and other receivables | $\begin{array}{r} 39000 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Cash and cash equivalents | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  | 44150 |  |
|  | Total assets |  | $\begin{array}{r} 164400 \\ \text { (1of) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Equity and liabilities |  |  |  |
|  | Equity |  |  |  |
|  | Opening balance | $\begin{array}{r} 40000 \\ \text { (1) } \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Additional equity | $\begin{array}{r} 20000 \\ \text { (1) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Profit for the year | $\begin{array}{r} 12732 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Drawings | $(14666)$ (1) |  |  |
|  | Total equity |  | $\begin{array}{r} 58066 \\ \text { (1of) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Current liabilities |  |  |  |
|  | Trade and other payables | $\begin{array}{r} 25400 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Bank loan | $\begin{array}{r} 80000 \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Bank overdraft | $\begin{aligned} & 934 \\ & \text { (1) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  | 106334 |  |
|  | Total equity and liabilities |  | $\begin{array}{r} 164400 \\ \text { (1of) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | (14) |


| Question Number | Answer AO3 (4) AO5 (1) | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4(b) | Award 1 mark for each correctly identified point up to a maximum of 4 marks. <br> Award 1 mark for supported decision. <br> Sample answer <br> Employing a financial accountant will cost Afzal money as he will need to pay him a salary which may reduce the profit (1) which is presently very low (1) but his accounting records will be more accurate and reliable (1) which can be used for reference purposes with potential lenders (1) <br> Afzal should employ a financial accountant as the benefits outweigh the costs (1) <br> Accept any other appropriate responses. | (5) |
| Question Number | Answer AO1 (3) | Mark |
| 4(c) | Award marks as indicated up to maximum of 3 marks. <br> - managers (1) <br> - suppliers (1) <br> - customers (1) <br> - employees (1) <br> - trade associations (1) <br> - government (1) <br> - investors (1) <br> - providers of external finance (1) <br> - competitors (1) <br> - local community (1) <br> - trade union (1) | (3) |

Total for Question 4 = 22 marks

| Question <br> Number | Answer AO2(1) | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{5 ( a )}$ | Award mark as indicated. |  |
| $\$ 24750$ (1) | (1) |  |
| Additional guidance <br> No specific layout required. <br> Correct answer scores only 1 mark. |  |  |


| Question Number | Answer AO2 (6) |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5(b) | Award marks for correct figures with labels as indicated. <br> Penn Ltd <br> Reconciliation of profit for the year to net cash from operating activities for the year ended 30 June 2019 |  |  |
|  |  | \$ |  |
|  | Profit for the year | 53000 |  |
|  | Depreciation charge | $\begin{array}{r} 24750 \\ \text { (1of from a) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Profit on disposal | $\begin{array}{r} (3400) \\ (1) \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Decrease in inventory | 5200 $(1)$ |  |
|  | Increase in trade receivables | $(13700)$ |  |
|  | Decrease in trade payables | $\begin{array}{r} (2750) \\ (1) \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Net cash from operating activities | $\begin{array}{r} 63100 \\ \text { (10f) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | (6) |  |  |


| Question Number | Answer AO2 (4) |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5(c)(i) | Award marks as indicated.$\$ 51750 \text { (4) W }$ |  |  |
|  |  | \$ |  |
|  | Net cash from operating activities | 63100 (1of) |  |
|  | Net cash used in investing activities | $(110000)(1)$ |  |
|  | Net cash from financing activities | (51 750) (1of) |  |
|  | Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | $\begin{array}{r} 4850 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  | (4) |
| Additional guidance <br> No specific layout required. <br> Correct answer only scores 4 marks. |  |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer AO1 (2) | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{5 ( c ) ( i i )}$ | Award marks as indicated up to maximum of 2 marks. |  |
| Share capital (1) <br> Debentures (1) <br> Hire purchase (1) <br> Leasing (1) <br> Accept any other appropriate response. |  |  |


| Question Number | Answer AO2 (3) |  | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5(d) | Award marks as indicated. |  |  |
|  | Ratio | 2019 |  |
|  | Profit for the year as a percentage of revenue | $\begin{gathered} 15.87 \% \\ \mathbf{( 1 )} \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | Return on capital employed | $\begin{aligned} & 18.18 \% \\ & \text { (1) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | Asset turnover (based on total assets) | $\begin{aligned} & 1.13 \text { times } \\ & \text { (1) } \end{aligned}$ |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer AO4 (4) and AO5 (1) | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{5 ( e )}$ | Award up to max 4 mark for analysis Award 1 mark for <br> evaluation. <br> Evaluation mark can only be awarded if at least two points are <br> analysed. | The amount of trade receivables has increased over the year indicating <br> that more goods are being sold on credit (1) which would negatively <br> affect the businesses liquidity (1). <br> The cash and cash equivalents have increased over the year despite the <br> fall in amount of trade payables (1) which will improve the liquidity of <br> the business. (1) <br> Overall liquidity has improved over the year which is evidenced by the <br> change from a bank overdraft to a positive bank balance (1). <br> Accept any other appropriate responses. |

## Total for Question 5 = 21 marks

TOTAL FOR PAPER = $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ MARKS

